R for data sciences

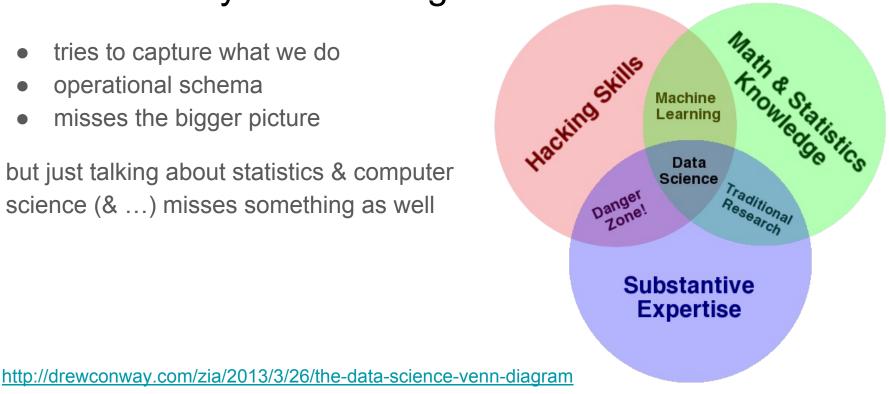
COMBEE R Study Group Brian S. Yandell Fall 2017

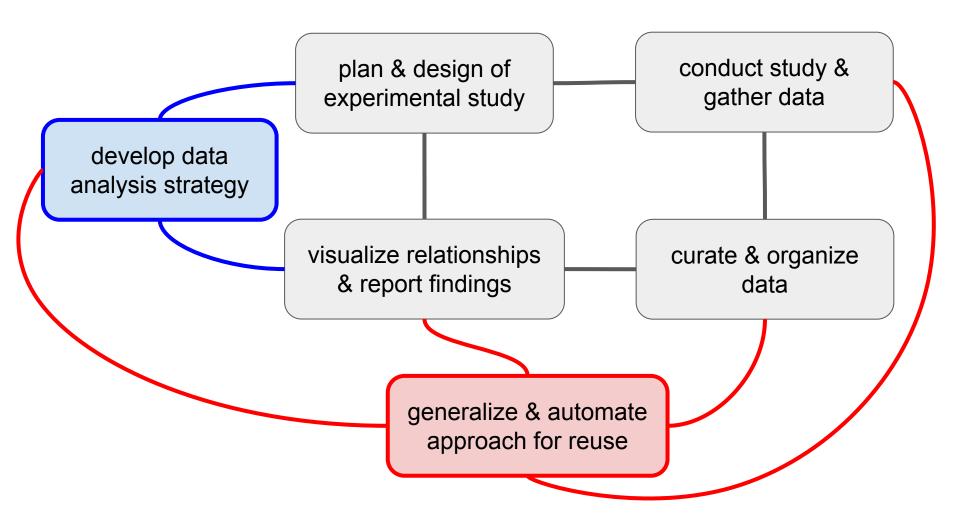
<u>http://combee-uw-madison.github.io/studyGroup/</u> <u>http://www.stat.wisc.edu/~yandell/R_for_data_sciences/</u> <u>https://github.com/datascience-uwmadison/R_for_data_sciences</u>

Drew Conway's Venn Diagram

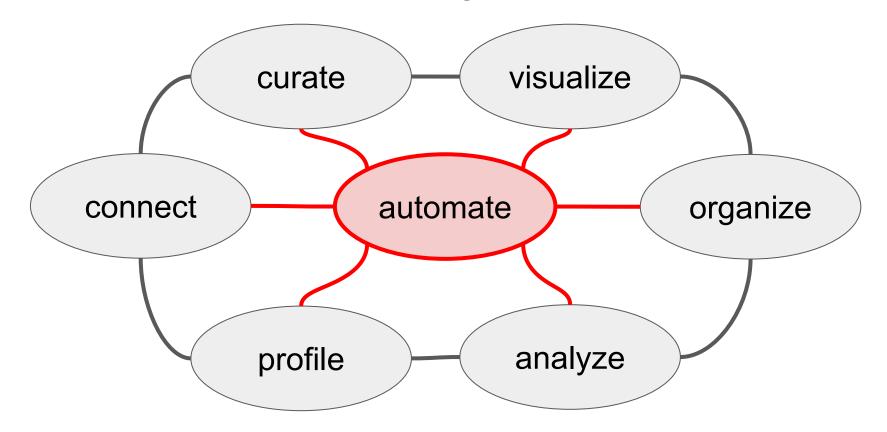
- tries to capture what we do
- operational schema
- misses the bigger picture

but just talking about statistics & computer science (& ...) misses something as well





data science high-level verbs



verbs of a data science ecosystem

DSHub: Problem to Product

data science hub goal: Problems Connections: Coordinate and Collaborate Outreach coordinate and execute data Educate science strategy via campus-wide research Train • network Consult fill critical gaps • Analyze Curate support data science growth encourage cross-fertilization DSHub http://datascience.wisc.edu Visualize Data Infrastructure: Compute, Manage, and Govern Context Products

object-oriented approach to data environments

- S (percursor to R) and C (nee C++) were created at Bell Labs in 1970s
 - built of course on earlier ideas
 - but radically different approach than Fortran
- R and Python were developed in 1980s, Julia in late 2000s
 - R created by Ross Ihaka & Robert Gentleman using S interface but redesigned engine
- basic idea: operate on data objects as a whole
 - object contains useful information about itself
 - designing strategies (code=algorithms) for objects is smarter and cleaner
 - encourages thinking about goals rather than mechanics