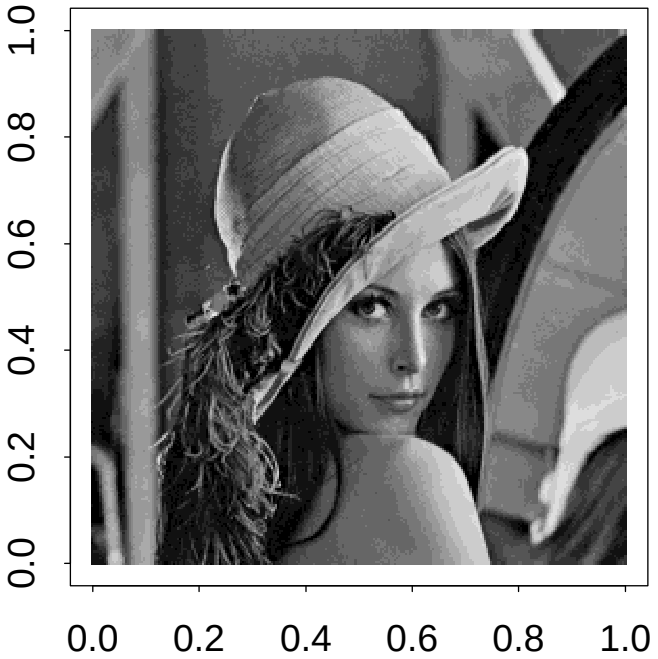Figure 4(a)